|  |
| --- |
| **Projected regional populations** |
| **Region** | **2020** | **2050** | **Change2020–50****(bn)** | **2100** | **Change****2020–2100****(bn)** |
| **bn** | **% ofTotal** | **bn** | **% ofTotal** | **bn** | **% ofTotal** |
| Africa | 1.3 | 17 | 2.5 | 25 | +1.2 | 3.9 | 38 | +2.6 |
| Asia | 4.6 | 60 | 5.3 | 55 | +0.7 | 4.7 | 45 | +0.1 |
| Other | 1.9 | 23 | 1.9 | 20 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 17 | -0.1 |
|  |
| More Developed | 1.3 | 17 | 1.3 | 13 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 12 | -0.1 |
| Less Developed | 6.5 | 83 | 8.4 | 87 | +1.9 | 9.2 | 88 | +2.7 |
|  |
| **World** | **7.8** | **100** | **9.7** | **100** | **+1.9** | **10.4** | **100** | **+2.6** |

**Projected annual % changes in population for three periods in the future.**

Region 20–25 45-50 95-2100

(%/

Africa 2.5 1.7 0.4

Asia 0.7 0.2 −0.4

Europe -0.1 −0.3 −0.3

Latin America 0.7 0.2 −0.5

Northern America 0.5 0.2 0.1

Oceania 1.2 0.7 0.2

World 0.9 0.5 -0.1

| **Projected population growth of the top 14 countries in 2020, 2050, and 2100** |
| --- |
| **Country** | **Population (millions)** | **Rank** |
| **2020** | **2050** | **2100** | **2020** | **2050** | **2100** |
| [China](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/China) | 1,424 | 1,317 | 771 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| [**India**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/India) | 1,390 | 1,668 | 1,533 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| [United States](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_States) | 336 | 375 | 394 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| [**Indonesia**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Indonesia) | 271 | 317 | 297 | 4 | 6 | 8 |
| [**Pakistan**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pakistan) | 225 | 366 | 487 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| [Brazil](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brazil) | 200 | 230 | 186 | 6 | 7 | 11 |
| [**Nigeria**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nigeria) | 206 | 375 | 546 | 7 | 4 | 3 |
| [Bangladesh](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bangladesh) | 166 | 204 | 177 | 8 | 10 | 13 |
| [Russian Federation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Russia) | 146 | 133 | 112 | 9 | 14 | 20 |
| [Mexico](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mexico) | 126 | 144 | 116 | 10 | 13 | 18 |
| [Japan](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Japan) | 126 | 104 | 74 | 11 | 17 | 33 |
| [**Ethiopia**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ethiopia) | 115 | 213 | 323 | 12 | 9 | 7 |
| [Philippines](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Philippines) | 111 | 157 | 180 | 13 | 12 | 12 |
| [**Egypt**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Egypt) | 106 | 160 | 205 | 14 | 12 | 10 |
| [**Democratic Republic of the Congo**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Democratic_Republic_of_the_Congo) | 91 | 215 | 431 | 16 | 8 | 5 |
| [**Tanzania**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tanzania) | 61 | 129 | 244 | 24 | 15 | 9 |
| [Niger](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Niger) | 24 | 66 | 166 | 56 | 24 | 14 |
| **World** | **7,805** | **9,687** | **10,355** |  |

From 2020 to 2050, the eight highlighted countries are expected to account for about half of the world's projected population increase: [India](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/India), [Nigeria](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nigeria), the [Democratic Republic of the Congo](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Democratic_Republic_of_the_Congo), [Pakistan](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pakistan), [Ethiopia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ethiopia), [Tanzania](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tanzania), [Egypt](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Egypt), and [Indonesia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Indonesia).[[5]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Projections_of_population_growth#cite_note-:10-5)[[6]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Projections_of_population_growth#cite_note-:11-6)

| **Projected populations in millions** |
| --- |
| **Rank** | **City** | **Pop. 2025** | **City** | **2050** | **City** | **Pop. 2075** | **City** | **Pop. 2100** |
| 1 | Japan [Tokyo](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tokyo) | 36.40 | India [Mumbai](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mumbai) | 42.40 | Democratic Republic of the Congo [Kinshasa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kinshasa) | 58.42 | Nigeria [Lagos](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lagos) | 88.30 |
| 2 | India [Mumbai](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mumbai) | 26.39 | India [Delhi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Delhi) | 36.16 | India [Mumbai](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mumbai) | 57.86 | Democratic Republic of the Congo [Kinshasa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kinshasa) | 83.53 |
| 3 | India [Delhi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Delhi) | 22.50 | Bangladesh [Dhaka](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dhaka) | 35.19 | Nigeria [Lagos](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lagos) | 57.20 | Tanzania [Dar es Salaam](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dar_es_Salaam) | 73.68 |
| 4 | Bangladesh [Dhaka](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dhaka) | 22.02 | Democratic Republic of the Congo [Kinshasa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kinshasa) | 35.00 | India [Delhi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Delhi) | 49.34 | India [Mumbai](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mumbai) | 67.24 |
| 5 | Brazil [São Paulo](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/S%C3%A3o_Paulo%22%20%5Co%20%22S%C3%A3o%20Paulo) | 21.43 | India [Kolkata](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kolkata) | 33.04 | Bangladesh [Dhaka](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dhaka) | 46.22 | India [Delhi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Delhi) | 57.33 |
| 6 | Mexico [Mexico City](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mexico_City%22%20%5Co%20%22Mexico%20City) | 21.01 | Nigeria [Lagos](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lagos) | 32.63 | India [Kolkata](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kolkata) | 45.09 | Sudan [Khartoum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khartoum) | 56.59 |
| 7 | United States [New York City](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/New_York_City) | 20.63 | Japan [Tokyo](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tokyo) | 32.62 | Pakistan [Karachi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Karachi) | 43.37 | Niger [Niamey](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Niamey) | 56.15 |
| 8 | India [Kolkata](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kolkata) | 20.56 | Pakistan [Karachi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Karachi) | 31.70 | Tanzania [Dar es Salaam](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dar_es_Salaam) | 37.49 | Bangladesh [Dhaka](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dhaka) | 54.25 |
| 9 | China [Shanghai](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shanghai) | 19.41 | United States [New York City](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/New_York_City) | 24.77 | Egypt [Cairo](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cairo) | 33.00 | India [Kolkata](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kolkata) | 52.40 |
| 10 | Pakistan [Karachi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Karachi) | 19.10 | Mexico [Mexico City](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mexico_City%22%20%5Co%20%22Mexico%20City) | 24.33 | Philippines [Manila](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Manila) | 32.75 | Afghanistan [Kabul](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kabul) | 50.30 |
| 11 | Democratic Republic of the Congo [Kinshasa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kinshasa) | 16.76 | Egypt [Cairo](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cairo) | 24.03 | Afghanistan [Kabul](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kabul) | 32.67 | Pakistan [Karachi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Karachi) | 49.06 |
| 12 | Nigeria [Lagos](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lagos) | 15.80 | Philippines [Manila](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Manila) | 23.55 | Sudan [Khartoum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khartoum) | 30.68 | Kenya [Nairobi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nairobi) | 46.66 |
| 13 | Egypt [Cairo](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cairo) | 15.56 | Brazil [São Paulo](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/S%C3%A3o_Paulo%22%20%5Co%20%22S%C3%A3o%20Paulo) | 22.82 | Japan [Tokyo](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tokyo) | 28.92 | Malawi [Lilongwe](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lilongwe) | 41.38 |
| 14 | Philippines [Manila](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Manila) | 14.81 | China [Shanghai](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Shanghai) | 21.32 | Kenya [Nairobi](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nairobi) | 28.42 | Malawi [Blantyre](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blantyre) | 40.91 |
| 15 | China [Beijing](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Beijing) | 14.55 | Pakistan [Lahore](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lahore) | 17.45 | United States [New York City](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/New_York_City) | 27.92 | Egypt [Cairo](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cairo) | 40.54 |
| 16 | Argentina [Buenos Aires](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Buenos_Aires) | 13.77 | Afghanistan[Kabul](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kabul) | 17.09 | Iraq [Baghdad](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Baghdad) | 24.39 | Uganda [Kampala](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kampala) | 40.14 |
| 17 | United States [Los Angeles](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Los_Angeles) | 13.67 | United States [Los Angeles](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Los_Angeles) | 16.42 | Mexico [Mexico City](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mexico_City%22%20%5Co%20%22Mexico%20City) | 24.18 | Philippines [Manila](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Manila) | 39.96 |
| 18 | Brazil [Rio de Janeiro](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rio_de_Janeiro) | 13.41 | India [Chennai](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chennai) | 16.28 | Pakistan [Lahore](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lahore) | 23.88 | Zambia [Lusaka](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lusaka) | 37.74 |
| 19 | Indonesia [Jakarta](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jakarta) | 12.36 | Sudan [Khartoum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khartoum) | 16.00 | Ethiopia [Addis Ababa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Addis_Ababa) | 23.81 | Somalia [Mogadishu](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mogadishu) | 36.37 |
| 20 | Turkey [Istanbul](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Istanbul) | 12.10 | Tanzania [Dar es Salaam](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dar_es_Salaam) | 15.97 | India [Chennai](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chennai) | 22.21 | Ethiopia [Addis Ababa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Addis_Ababa) | 35.8 |

# Religions:

|  |
| --- |
| **Projected size of major religious groups for 2023**[[1]](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_religious_populations#cite_note-Pew-1) |
| **Religion** |  | **Percent** |
| [Christianity](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Christianity) |   | 31.0% |
| [Islam](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Islam) |   | 24.9% |
| Unaffiliated |   | 15.6% |
| [Hinduism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hinduism) |   | 15.2% |
| [Buddhism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Buddhism) |   | 6.6% |
| [Folk religions](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Folk_religion) |   | 5.6% |
| [Sikhism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sikhism) |   | 0.3% |
| Other religions |   | 0.8% |



Övergripande Frågor:

1. Hur kommer denna utveckling att påverka:
	1. Världens välstånd
	2. Mat
	3. Vatten
	4. Säkerhetspolitik
	5. Individens säkerhet
	6. Sjukdomar
	7. väpnande konflikter
	8. migrationen till Europa & USA
	9. Demokrati & Diktatur
2. Marknadernas utveckling och krafter – hur påverkas dessa?
3. Etnicitet & Religion – hur påverkas dessa?
4. Vilka potentiella möjligheter finns det i denna bild?